

## **1.3 Curriculum Enrichment**

### **1.3.1 Institution integrates cross cutting issues relevant to professional Ethics, Gender, Human Values, Environment and Sustainability into the Curriculum**

#### **Human values**

Human Values are covered in curriculum of political science, Economics, LLB, Hindi, English and B. Com program. Different social activities have been initiated by the college like Health and awareness programs, Voter's awareness program, Road safety Campaign, Blood donation camps, etc.

#### **Environment and Sustainability**

Environmental Studies is offered as a mandatory course for all the U.G programs. The course includes the study of natural resources with emphasis on renewable energy resources, the importance of conserving the present ecosystem, promoting biodiversity, perils of environmental pollution and raising awareness on environmental and social issues. The college also has a vibrant N.S.S.wing promotes environmental protection through tree plantation and other sustainable development programs. Every year, N.S.S. unit undertakes a host of activities in the nearby villages during the special campus. In these camps, N.S.S. organizes various environment related programs including tree plantation, village cleanliness, cleaning of gutters, digging of soak peats, eradication of Gajar grass, plastic free drive, Poster Competition, Debate Competition, etc. Various activities like quiz and poster competitions, invited talks are organized to create awareness about nature, biodiversity, environment and sustainability. Different activities have been initiated by the college to save environment such as Cleanliness Campaigns at Temple places, Bus and Public spaces etc. The cleanliness program is organized to clean ponds, watering plant, Celebration of various days like World Environment Day, N.S.S. Day, etc.

#### **Gender Issues:**

Constitutional provision for women is covered in law, gender discrimination.

The committee for Woman Anti Harassment and internal complaint committee organize programs on Woman Empowerment.

#### **Professional ethics**

In commerce professional ethics are included in subject like insurance, fundamental of entrepreneurship, accountancy and Business

Bio-ethics are followed in subjects like zoology where there is complete ban on animal dissections(as per UGC notification)

**1.3.1- Institution integrates crosscutting issues relevant to Professional Ethics, Gender, Human Values, Environment and Sustainability into the Curriculum**

SUBJECT	COURSE	CROSS-CUTTING ISSUES	TOPICS
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	B.A.-I B.Sc.-I B.Com-1	Environment and Sustainability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Ecosystem</li> <li>•Biodiversity and its conservation</li> <li>•Causes, effect and control measures of pollutions</li> <li>•Disaster management</li> <li>•Environmental management</li> </ul>
		Gender and Human Values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Impact of Human Rights norms in India,</li> <li>•Human Rights under the Constitution of India,</li> <li>•Enforcement of Human Rights in India.</li> <li>•Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993-</li> <li>•National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights</li> </ul>
POLITICAL SCIENCE	B.A.-I B.A.-II, B.A.-III	Human values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Sovereignty,</li> <li>•Rights, Duties. Liberty, Equality</li> <li>•Kinds of Government,</li> <li>•Democracy</li> <li>•Constitution &amp; Constitution of India</li> <li>•State Legislature</li> <li>•Union Executive</li> </ul>
SOCIOLOGY	B.A.-I B.A.-II, B.A.-III	Gender and Human Values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduction to Sociology</li> <li>Structure of Indian Society</li> <li>Social Change in Indian Society</li> <li>Social Problems in India</li> <li>Social Problems in Contemporary India</li> <li>Western Sociological thinkers</li> </ul>
HOME SCIENCE	B.A.-I	Environment and Sustainability	Environmental and Industrial
LAW	LLB-II	Environment and Sustainability Gender and Human value	Constitutional law of India Human rights law

SUBJECT	COURSE	CROSS-CUTTING ISSUES	TOPICS
COMMERCE	B.Com I B.Com II B.Com III	Professional Ethics	Principles of Marketing Principles of Business Management Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship Development Business Regulatory Framework Modern Management Practices Cooperative development
HINDI	B.A I B.SC I B.COM I	Professional Ethics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>पल्लवन, पत्राचार, अनुवाद, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली एवं हिंदी में पदनाम</li> </ul>
	B.A II B.SC II B.COM II	Human values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>महात्मा गांधी – सत्य और अहिंसा</li> <li>विनोबा भावे – ग्राम सेवा</li> <li>आचार्य नरेन्द्र देव – युवको का समाज में स्थान</li> <li>वासुदेवशरण अग्रवाल – मातृ-भूमि</li> <li>भगवतशरण उपाध्याय – हिमाचल की व्युत्पत्ति</li> <li>हरिठाकुर- डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल</li> </ul>
		Professional ethics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>कार्यलयीन भाषा</li> <li>मीडिया की भाषा</li> <li>वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा</li> </ul>
		Environment and Sustainability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utilization of plants</li> <li>Plant Diversity</li> <li>Ecology</li> <li>Plant physiology</li> <li>Medicinal Plants</li> </ul>
Botany	B.Sc II	Environment and Sustainability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Utilization of plants</li> <li>Plant Diversity</li> <li>Ecology</li> <li>Plant physiology</li> <li>Medicinal Plants</li> </ul>
Zoology	B.Sc III	Environment and Sustainability	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ecology, Environmental biology</li> </ul>

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Part - I  
SYLLABUS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS  
(Paper code-0828)

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इन्चार्मेंटल साईंसेस के पाठ्यक्रम को स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक की कक्षाओं में विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान आयोग के निर्देशानुसार अनिवार्य रूप से शिक्षा सत्र 2003-2004 (परीक्षा 2004) से प्रभावशील किया गया है। स्वशासी महाविद्यालयों द्वारा भी अनिवार्य रूप से अंगीकृत किया जाएगा।

भाग 1, 2 एवं 3 में से किसी भी वर्ष में पर्यावरण प्रश्न-पत्र उत्तीर्ण करना अनिवार्य है। तभी उपाधि प्रदाय योग्य होगी।

पाठ्यक्रम 100 अंकों का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंक सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर होंगे एवं 25 अंक क्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work) पर्यावरण पर होंगे।

सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर अंक - 75 (सभी प्रश्न इकाई आधार पर रहेंगे जिसमें विकल्प रहेगा)

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|----------------------|----------|
| (अ) लघु प्रश्नोंत्तर | - 25 अंक |
| (ब) निबंधात्मक       | - 50 अंक |

Field Work - 25 अंकों का मूल्यांकन आंतरिक मूल्यांकन पद्धति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को प्रेषित किया जावेगा। अभिलेखों की प्रायोगिक उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं के समान संबंधित महाविद्यालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेंगे।

उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम से संबंधित परीक्षा का आयोजन वार्षिक परीक्षा के साथ किया जाएगा।

पर्यावरण विज्ञान विषय अनिवार्य विषय है, जिसमें अनुत्तीर्ण होने पर स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के छात्र/छात्राओं को एक अन्य विषय के साथ पूरक की पात्रता होगी। पर्यावरण विज्ञान के सैद्धांतिक एवं फील्ड वर्क के संयुक्त रूप से 33: (तीस प्रतिशत) अंक उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए अनिवार्य होंगे।

स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के समस्त नियमित/भूतपूर्व/अमहाविद्यालयीन छात्र/छात्राओं को अपना फील्ड वर्क सैद्धांतिक परीक्षा की समाप्ति के पश्चात् 10 (दस) दिनों के भीतर संबंधित महाविद्यालय/परीक्षा केन्द्र में जमा करेंगे एवं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य/केन्द्र अधीक्षक, परीक्षकों की नियुक्ति के लिए अधिकृत रहेंगे तथा फील्ड वर्क जमा होने के सात दिनों के भीतर प्राप्त अंक विश्वविद्यालय को भेजेंगे।

Revised syllabus  
**SOCIOLOGY** 2019 - 2020

B.A. PART-I

Paper - I

**INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY (Paper Code - 0115)**

- UNIT-I **Sociology** : Meaning, Nature, scope, Subject matter and significance.  
Basic concepts : Society, Community, institution, Association, group, Status and role.
- UNIT-II **Social Institutions**: Marriage, Family and kinship.  
**Culture and society**: Culture, socialization, The individual and society, social control, norms and values.
- UNIT-III **Social Stratification**: Meaning, forms and theories.  
**Social Mobility**: Meaning, forms and theories.
- UNIT-IV **Social change**: Meaning and patterns, types, factors, evolution and progress.
- UNIT-V **Social System and process**: Social System- meaning, characteristics and elements.  
Social process- Meaning, elements, characteristics and types.

**ESSENTIAL READINGS :-**

- 1 Bottomore T.B., **Sociology- A guide to Problems and Literature**, Bombay. George Allen and unwin(India) 1972.
- 2 Inkeles, Alex, **What is Sociology ?** New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 1987.
- 3 Jayram, N., **Introductory Sociology**, Madras Maomillan India 1988.
- 4 Johnson Harry, M., **Sociology of systematic Introduction** New Delhi Allied Publishers 1995.

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**SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**Unit-I: Perspectives on Development**

- a. Modernization
- b. Marxist
- c. Dependency
- d. Alternative

**Unit-II: Changing Conception of Human Development**

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

**Unit-III: Indian Experience on Development**

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

**Unit-IV: Consequences of Development**

- a. Development and Displacement
- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities
- c. Ecological Degradation
- d. Development and Migration.

**Unit-V: Issues and development in Contemporary India.**

- a. Social Exclusion
- b. Gender Discrimination — (b)
- c. Privatization and unfavourable Service condition.
- d. Sustainability.

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II Paper.

Paper No. XII/CC10

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**SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA**

**Unit-I: Nature and Types**

- Characteristics
- Types
- Reasons
- Power Structure and Social Movements

**Unit-II: Basis of Social Movement**

- Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- Political institution and social movement.
- Role of media in social movement.

**Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives**

- Marxian and Post-Marxian
- Weberian Perspectives
- Structural-Functional
- Postmodernist

**Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements**

- Labour and Trade Union
- Tribal
- Peasant
- Nationalist

**Unit-V: New Social Movements**

- Dalit
- Women
- Ethnic
- Environmental



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Paper No. XIV/CC12

**INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA**

**Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition**

- Classical Scientific Management
- Division of Labour
- Bureaucracy and Rationality
- Production Relations and Alienation

**Unit-II: Industrial Organizations**

- Formal and Informal Organizations, Structure and Function
- Line and Staff Organization
- Contemporary Organization Realities

**Unit-III: Problems through Industrialization process**

- Family
- Stratification
- Habitat and Settlement
- Environmental

**Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work**

- Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- Motivation to Work,
- Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

**Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation**

- Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- Organizational Choice and Technological Change
- Resistance to Automation and Change

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Paper No. XVIII/CC16

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CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INDUSTRY

**Unit-I: Industrial Relation**

- Importance of Human Relations at work
- Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- Workers Participation in Management

**Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization**

- History of Trade Unionism in India
- Objectives and Functions
- ILO and Trade Unions in India
- Trade Unionism in Globalization

**Unit-III: Industry and Society**

- Impact of Industry on Family ✓
- Impact of Industry on Stratification
- Industrialization and Migration ✓
- Industrialization and Religion

**Unit-IV: Industrialization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globalization**

- FDI and Third World ✓
- International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- Status of Industries in Third World Countries ✓

**Unit-V: Contemporary Issues**

- Industrialization and Women Labour
- Industrialization and Child Labour ✓
- Industrialization and Environment ✓ (d)
- Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries ✓

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Paper No.-VII/CC6

QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SOCIOLOGY

**Unit-I: Sampling**

- Rational
- Types
- Sampling error
- Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

**Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research**

- Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- Tools of Research; Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation
- Use of Computer in Data Processing

**Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques**

- Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- Measures of Social Distance: Thurston, Lickert and Bogardus Scale
- Sociometry

**Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research**

- Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- Correlation Analysis- Chi Square
- Quantitative Vs. Qualitative research in sociology

**Unit-V: Qualitative and Quantitative research method**

- Triangulation; mixing Qualitative and Quantitative methodologies
- Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- Ethical issues in social research. (d)

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**UNIT-I ✓ THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

*Environment*

**Definition, Scope and**

**Importance Natural Resources:**

**Renewable and Nonrenewable Resources**

- (a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people and relevant forest Act.
- (b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems and relevant Act.
- (c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
- (d) Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.
- (e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources.
- (f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.

(12 Lecture)

**UNIT-II ✓ ECOSYSTEM**

*Environment*

**1. Concept, Structure and Function of and ecosystem**

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features, Structure and Function of Forest, Grass, Desert and Aquatic Ecosystem.

**2. Biodiversity and its Conservation**

- Introduction - Definition: genetic. species and ecosystem diversity
- Bio-geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: Consumptive use. Productive use, social ethics, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.

- Hot spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflict.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

(12 Lecture)

### UNIT- III

#### (a) Causes, effect and control measures of

- Air water, soil, marine, noise, nuclear pollution and Human population.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Disaster Management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

#### (b) Environmental Management

- From Unsustainable to sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust.
- Wasteland reclamation
- Environment protection Act: Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

*Environment & Sustainability* (12 Lecture)

## UNIT- IV

General background and historical perspective- Historical development and concept of Human Rights, Meaning and definition of Human Rights, Kind and Classification of Human Rights. Protection of Human Rights under the UNO Charter, protection of Human Rights under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against women. Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.

## UNIT- V

*Human Values*

✓ Impact of Human Rights norms in India, Human Rights under the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights under the Constitution of India, Directive Principles of State policy under the Constitution of India, Enforcement of Human Rights in India. Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights court in India. Fundamental Duties under the Constitution of India.

### Reference/ Books Recommended

1. SK Kapoor- Human rights under International Law and Indian Law.
2. HO Agrawal- Internation Law and Human Rights
3. एस.के. कपूर - मानव अधिकार
4. जे.एन. पान्डेय - भारत का संविधान
5. एम.डी. चतुर्वेदी - भारत का संविधान
6. J.N.Pandey - Constitutional Law of India
7. Agarwal K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi pub. Ltd. Bikaner
8. Bharucha Erach, the Biodiversity of India, Mapin pub. Ltd. Ahmedabad 380013, India, Email: mapin@icenet.net(R)
9. Bruinner R.C. 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration. McGraw Hill Inc.480p
10. Clark R.S. Marine pollution, Clanderson press Oxford (TB)
11. Cuningham, W.P.Cooper. T.H.Gorhani, E & Hepworth. M.T,200
12. Dr. A.K.- Environmental Chemistry. Wiley Eastern Ltd.
13. Down to Earth, Center for Science and Environment (R)
14. Gloick, H.P. 1993 Water in crisis. pacific institute for studies in Deve. Environment & Security. Stockholm Eng. Institute. Oxford University, Press. m 473p.
15. Hawkins R.E. Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Mumbai (R)

**B. Com Part- I**  
**Compulsory**  
**Group - I Paper - I - Financial Accounting**

**OBJECTIVE** - To Impart basic accounting knowledge as applicable to business.

**UNIT -I**

Accounting: An Introduction: Development, Definition, Needs, objectives; Branches of accounting; Basic Accounting Principles, Concepts & Conventions.

Accounting Standard: International Accounting Standard only outlines, Accounting Standard in India.

Accounting Transaction: Concept of Double Entry System, Concept of Capital & Revenue, Book of original records: Journal; Ledger; Sub-Division of Journal: Cashbook.

**UNIT -II**

Final Accounts; Trial balance; Manufacturing account; Trading account; Profit & loss account; Balance sheet; Adjustment entries.

Rectification of errors; Classification of errors; Location of errors; Rectification of errors; Suspense account; Effect on profit.

**UNIT -III**

Depreciation, Provisions, and Reserves; Concept of depreciation; Causes of deprecation; Depreciation, depletion amortization, Depreciation accounting; Methods of recording depreciation; Methods for providing depreciation; Depreciation of different assets; Depreciation of Replacement cost; Depreciation policy; as per Indian accounting Standard : provisions and Reserves. Accounts of Non-Trading Institutions.

**UNIT -IV**

Special Accounting Areas :

Hire-purchase and installment purchase system: Meaning of hire-purchase contract, Legal provision regarding hire-purchase contract; Accounting for goods of substantial sale values, and accounting records for goods for small values ; Installment purchase system ; After sales Service.

**UNIT -V**

Partnership Account: Dissolution of a Partnership Firm, Amalgamation of Partnership Firms, Conversion of Partnership Firm into Joint Stock Company.

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## B.Com Part- I

### Compulsory

#### Group - III

### Paper - I - BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT Proposed Syllabus

**OBJECTIVE** - To acquainting the students with the emerging issues in business at the national and international level in the light of the policies of liberalization and globalization.

✓ **UNIT - I** *Environment*

Business Environment : Concept, Components and Importance ,Economic Trends (overview) :  
Income : Saving and investment ; Trade and balance of payment, Money and Finance .

#### UNIT -II

Problems of Growth : Unemployment ; Poverty ; Regional imbalances ; Social Injustice; Inflation ;  
Parallel economy ; Industrial sickness.

✓ **UNIT -III** *Professional Ethics*

Role of Government ; Monetary and fiscal policy ; Industrial policy ; Industrial licensing.  
Privatization ; Liberalisation, Globalisation Devaluation; Demonitisation; Export-Import policy.

✓ **UNIT -IV** *Sustainability*

Economic Planning in India : Need, objectives, Strategy; Review of Previous Plans, Planning  
Commission.

Foreign Exchange Management Act 2000 : Basic Concept and Main Provisions.

#### UNIT -V

International Environment ; Trends in World trade and the problems of developing countries;  
Foreign trade and economic growth; International economic groupings - GATT, WTO, UNCTAD,  
World Bank, IMF; FDI.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal A. N. : Indian Economy, Vikas Publishing House Delhi. (English medium)
2. Khan Farooq A : Business and Society; S. Chand , Delhi. (English medium)
3. Dutt R. and Sundharam K. Pm. ; Indian Economy; S. Chand , Delhi. (English medium)
4. Misra S.K. and Puri V.K. : Indian Economy; Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi. (English medium)
5. Dr. V.C. Sinha; Business Environment; SBPD Publishing House, Agra . (Both Hindi and English medium)
6. Dr. J. K. Jain; Business Environment; Madhya Pradesh hindi Granth Academy: Bhopal. (Hindi medium)
7. Gupta & Pathak; Business Environment; Ram Prasad & Sons, Raipur. (Hindi medium)
8. S.K. Singh; Business Environment; SBPD Publishing House, Agra . (Both Hindi and English medium)

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**B.Com Part- I**  
**Compulsory**  
**Group - II**  
**Paper - II - BUSINESS REGULATORY FRAMEWORK**  
**Proposed Syllabus**

**OBJECTIVE** - To provide a brief idea about the framework of Indian business laws.

**UNIT -I**

Law of Contract (1872) -I : Nature of contract ; Classification ; Offer and acceptance; Capacity of parties to contract, free consent, Considerations, Legality of object; Agreement declared void.

**UNIT -II**

Law of Contract (1872) - II : Performance of contract, Discharge of contract; Remedies for breach of contract.

Special contracts; Indemnity ; Guarantee; Bailment and pledge; Agency.

**UNIT -III**

Sale of Goods Act (1930) ;Formation of contracts of sale ;Goods and their classification, price, Conditions and warranties; Transfer of property in goods; Performance of the contract of sales; Unpaid seller and his rights; sale by auction; Hire purchase agreement.

**UNIT -IV**

Negotiable Instrument Act (1881) : Definition of negotiable instrument; Feature; Promissory note; Bill of exchange & cheque; Holder and holder in the due course; Crossing of a cheque, types of crossing; Negotiation; Dishonor and discharge of negotiable instrument.

**UNIT -V**

✓ The Consumer Protection Act 1986 : Main Provision, Definition of consumer ,Consumer Disputes , Grievance redressal machinery ; Indian Partnership Act 1932. *Human Value* *Woman*

Introduction of Intellectual Property Right Act - Copyright, Patent & Trademark.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Kuchal M.C. ; Business Law ; Vikas Publishing House, Delhi. (English medium)
2. Kapoor N.D. : Business Law ; Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi. (English medium)
3. Chandha P.R. : Business Law; Galgotia ,New Delhi. (English medium)
4. Dr. J.K. Vaishnav : Business Law; Sahitya Bhawan publication, Agra. (English medium)
5. Prof. R. C. Agrawal; Business Regulatory Framework; SBPD Publishing House, Agra. (Hindi medium)
6. K.R. Bulchandani; Business Law; Himalaya Publishing House , Mumbai. (Both Hindi and English medium)
7. R.L. Navlakha; Business Law; Ramesh Book depot, Jaipur. (Both Hindi and English medium)
8. Arun Kumar Gangele; Business Regulatory Framework; Ram Prasad & Sons, Agra. (Hindi medium)



**Group - II PAPER - I****(COST ACCOUNT)****Proposed Syllabus****OBJECTIVE**

This course exposes the students to the basic concepts and the tools used in cost accounting.

**UNIT-I** Introduction : Nature and scope of cost accounting ; Cost concepts and classification; Methods and techniques; Installation of costing system; Concept of cost audit. Accounting for Material : Material Control; Concept and techniques; Pricing of material issues; Treatment of material losses.

**UNIT-II** ✓ *Human Values* Accounting for Labour : Labour cost control procedure; Labour turnover; Idle time and overtime; Methods of wage payment - time and piece rates; Incentive schemes. Accounting for overheads; Classification and departmentalization; Absorption of overheads; Determination of overhead rates; Under and over absorption, and its treatment.

**UNIT-III** Cost Ascertainment : Unit costing; Job, batch and contract costing.

**UNIT-IV** Operating costing; Process Costing - excluding inter - process profits, and joint and by - products.

**UNIT-V** Cost Records : Intergal and non - integral system; Reconciliation of cost and financial accounts; Break Even Point.

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Group - III PAPER - II  
**FUNDAMENTALS OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

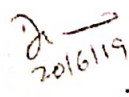
Proposed Syllabus

**OBJECTIVE**


It Provides exposure to the students to the entrepreneurial culture and industrial growth so as to preparing them to set up and manage their own small units.

- UNIT-I** Introduction : The entrepreneur; Definition; Emergence of entrepreneurial class; Theories of entrepreneurship; Role of socio-economic environment; Characteristics.
- UNIT-II** Promotion of a Venture; Opportunities analysis; External environmental analysis economic, social and technological; Competitive factors; Legal requirements for establishment of a new unit, and raising of funds; Venture capital sources and documentation required.
- UNIT-III** Entrepreneurial Behavior : Innovation and entrepreneurship; Entrepreneurial behavior and Psycho - Theories, Social responsibility.
- UNIT-IV** Entrepreneurial Development Programs (EDP) : EDP, their role, relevance, and achievements; Role of Government in organizing EDPs; Critical evaluation.
- UNIT-V** ✓ <sup>sustainability</sup> Role of Entrepreneur : Role of an entrepreneur in economic growth as an innovator, generation of employment opportunities, complementing and supplementing economic growth, bringing about social stability and balanced regional development of industries; Role in export promotion and import substitution, forex earnings, and augmenting and meeting local demand.

  
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**B.Com. II year**  
**COMPULSORY**  
**Group - I PAPER - I (CORPORATE ACCOUNTING)**  
(As per company act 2013)  
**Proposed Syllabus**


**OBJECTIVE**

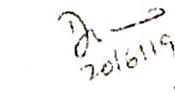
This course enable the students to develop awareness about corporate accounting in conformity with the provisions of companies Act.

- UNIT-I** Issue, Forfeiture, and Re-issue of Shares : Redemption of preference shares; Issue and redemption of debentures.
- UNIT-II** Final Accounts (as per company act 2013)  
Liquidation of Company.
- UNIT-III** Valuation of Goodwill and Shares.
- UNIT-IV** Accounting for Amalgamation of Companies as per Indian Accounting Standard 14; Accounting for internal reconstruction - excluding intercompany holdings and re-construction schemes.
- UNIT-V** Consolidated Balance Sheet of holding companies with one subsidiary only.

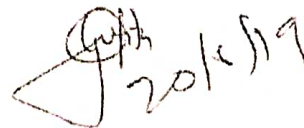
**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Dr. S.M. Shukla, Sahitya Bhawan Agra.
2. Dr. Mangal Mehta & Agrawal Published - Indore.
3. Dr. Karim Khanuja - Published - Agra.
4. Gupta R.L., Radhaswamy M; Company Accounts; Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

  
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**Group - I - PAPER - II**

**COMPANY LAW**

**Proposed Syllabus**

**OBJECTIVE**

This objective of this course is to provide basic knowledge of the provisions of Companies Act, 2013, along with relevant case law.

- UNIT-I** Corporate personalities; Kinds of Companies, Nature & Scope of promotion on and incorporation of companies.
- UNIT-II** Memorandum of Association; Articles of Association; Prospectus, Shares, share capital - transfer and transmission.
- UNIT-III** Capital management - borrowing powers, mortgages and charges, debentures.  
*Gender* ✓ Directors - Managing Director, whole time director, Appointment, Remuneration, and duties.
- UNIT-IV** Company meetings - kinds, Notice, quorum, voting, proxy, resolutions, minutes.
- UNIT-V** Majority powers and minority rights; Prevention of oppression and mismanagement. Winding up - kinds and conduct.

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**B.COM PART III**  
**COMPULSORY CORE COURSE**  
**TITLE OF PAPER - Group-I**  
**PAPER - I - INCOME TAX**  
**Proposed Syllabus**

**OBJECTIVE**

It enables the students to know the basics of Income Tax Act and its implications.

M.M. 75

- UNIT- I** Basic Concepts: Income, agricultural Income, casual income, assessment year, previous year, gross total income, total income, person.  
Basis of charge: Scope of total income, residence and tax liability, income which does not form part of total income.
- UNIT- II** Heads of Income: Salaries; Income from house property.
- UNIT- III** Profit and gains of business or profession, including provisions relating to specific business; Capital gains, Income from other sources.
- UNIT-IV** Computation of Tax Liability: Set-off and carry forward of losses; Deduction from gross total income. Aggregation of income; Computation of total income and tax liability of individual and HUF.
- UNIT-V** Tax Management: Tax deduction at source; Advance payment of tax; Assessment procedures; Tax planning for individuals.  
Tax evasion, Tax Avoidance and Tax planning. Tax Administration: Authorities, appeals, penalties.  
Preparation of return of income  
-Manually and on line

*Personality  
Ethics*

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Singhanian V.K. : Students Guide to Income Tax; Taxmann, Delhi.
2. Prasad, Bhagwati : Income Tax Law & Practice; Wily Publication, New Delhi.
3. Mehrotra H.C. : Income Tax Law & Accounts : Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
4. Girish Ahuja and Ravi Gupta : Systematic approach to income tax : Sahitya Bhawan Publications, New Delhi.
5. Chandra Mahesh and Shukla D.C. : Income Tax Law and Practice; Pragati Publications, New Delhi.
6. R.K. Jain : Income Tax & Law (Hindi & English) Sahitya Bhawan, Publication, Agra.

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**B.COM PART III**  
**COMPULSORY CORE COURSE**

TITLE OF PAPER - Group-I

PAPER - II- AUDITING

Proposed syllabus

**OBJECTIVE**

This course aims at imparting knowledge about the principles and methods of auditing and their applications.

M.M. 75

- UNIT-I** Introduction: Meaning and objectives of auditing; Types of audit; Internal audit. Audit Process: Audit programme; Audit note books; Working papers and evidences.
- UNIT-II** Internal Check System: Internal control.  
Audit Procedure: Vouching: Verification of assets and liabilities.
- UNIT-III** Audit of Limited Companies:  
a. Company auditor - Qualification, Appointment, powers, duties, Resignation and liabilities.  
b. Divisible profits and dividend.  
c. Auditor's report - standard report and qualified report.  
d. Special audit of banking companies.  
e. Audit of educational institutions.  
f. Audit of Insurance companies.
- UNIT-IV** Investigation: Investigation; Audit of non profit companies,  
a. Where fraud is suspected, and  
b. When a running a business is proposed.  
c. Varifications & Valuation of assets.
- UNIT-V** ✓ *Professional Ethics*  
Recent Trends in Auditing : Nature and significance of cost audit; Tax audit; Management audit.

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**B.COM PART III**  
**OPTIONAL GROUP B (Marketing Area)**  
**TITLE OF PAPER - PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING**  
**PAPER - I**  
**Proposed syllabus**

**OBJECTIVE**

The Objective of this course is to help students to understand the concept of marketing and its applications.

M.M. 75

- UNIT-I** Introduction : Nature and scope of marketing; Importance of marketing as a business function, and in the economy; Marketing concepts - traditional and modern; Selling vs. marketing; Marketing mix; Marketing environment.
- UNIT-II** Consumer Behaviour and Market Segmentation : Nature, scope, and significance of consumer behaviour; Market segmentation - concept and importance; Bases for market segmentation.
- UNIT-III** Product : Concept of product, consumer, and industrial goods; Product planning and development; Packaging role and functions; Brand name and trade mark; after sales service; Product life cycle concept. Price : Importance of price in the marketing mix; Factors affecting price of a product/service; Discounts and rebates.
- UNIT-IV** Distribution Channels and Physical Distribution; Distribution channels - Concept and role; Types of distribution channels. Factors affecting choice of a distribution channel; Retailer and wholesaler; Physical distribution of goods; Transportation; Warehousing, Inventory control; Order processing.
- UNIT-V** Promotion : Methods of promotion; Optimum promotion mix; Advertising media - their relative merits and limitations; Characteristics of an effective advertisement; Personal selling; Selling as a career; Classification of a successful sales person; Functions of a salesman.  
Recent development in marketing - social marketing, online marketing, Direct marketing, Services marketing, Green marketing.

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(2) सेविवर्गीय प्रबन्ध (प्रश्नपत्र : B – द्वितीय)

**PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT (Paper: B – Second)**

M.M. :80

<b>Unit - I</b>	Concept, Definition, Importance & Objectives of Personnel Management, Historical Development of Personnel Management, Nature, scope planning, Philosophy and Principles of personnel Management and its relation with behavioral sciences.
<b>Unit - II</b>	Personnel policies, programmers & procedures. Personnel Department; Personnel Functions, Position of personnel Department & Organization of Personnel Management.
<b>Unit - III</b>	Man power planning Recruitment and Selection, Training & Development of Employees & Executives. Promotion, Demotion, Transfers, Absenteeism & Turnover.
<b>Unit - IV</b>	Performance Appraisal and Merit Ruting, Discipline. Job evaluation Wage & Salary Administration, plans of Remuneration & Financial Rewards/Incentive payments.
<b>Unit - V</b> <i>Human Value</i>	Employees Fringe Benefits & Services - Safety, Health & Security programmer and welfare. Motivation and Moral.



✓  
**Optional Group - E**  
**Paper -I: Business Environment**

**Objective**

This course develops ability to understand and scan business environment, analyses opportunities and take decisions under uncertainty.

**Course Inputs**

**Theoretical Framework of Business Environment:** Concept, significance and nature of Business Environment; Elements of Business Environment- internal and external; changing dimensions of Business Environment; Techniques of environmental scanning and monitoring.

**Economic Environment of Business:** Significance and elements of economic environment; Economic systems and business environment; Economic planning in India; Government policies-Industrial Policy, Fiscal, Monetary Policy, EXIM policy; Public Sector and Economic Development; Development Banks and their relevance to Indian business; Economic reforms, Liberalisation and structural adjustment programmes.

**Political and Legal Environment of Business:** Critical elements of political environment; Government and business; changing dimensions of legal environment in India; MRTP Act, FEMA and Licensing policy; Consumer Protection Act.

**Socio-Cultural Environment:** Critical elements of socio-cultural environment; Social institutions and systems; Social values and attitudes; Social groups; Middle class; Dualism in Indian society and problems of uneven income distribution; Emerging rural sector in India; Indian business system; Social Responsibility of business; Consumerism in India.

**International and Technological Environment;** Multinational corporations; Foreign collaborations and Indian business; Non-resident Indian and corporate sector; International economic institutions - WTO, World Bank, IMF and their importance to India; Foreign trade policies; Impact of Rupee Devaluation; Technological environment in India; Policy on research and development; Patent Laws; Technology transfer.

**Paper - IV**  
**प्रबंधकीय लेखांकन**  
**(Management Accounting)**

**OBJECTIVE:**

The objective of this course is to acquaint student with the accounting concepts, tools and techniques for managerial decisions.

**COURSE INPUTS-**

**UNIT-1** Introduction of Accounting: Management accounting as a area accounting; Objectives, nature and scope of management accounting, techniques of management accounting, difference between financial accounting, cost accounting and management accounting, Management accounting and managerial decisions; Management accountant's position, role and responsibilities.

**UNIT-2** *Sustainability* Accounting Plan and Responsibility Centers: Meaning and significance of responsibility accounting; Responsibility centers-cost centre, profit centre and investment centre, Problems in transfer pricing, Objectives and determinates of responsibility centers.

**UNIT-3** Budgeting: Definition of Budget; Essentials of budgeting; Types of budgets functional, master etc. Fixed and flexible budget.

**UNIT-4** Standard Costing and Variance Analysis; Standard costing as a control technique; Setting of standards and their revision; Variance analysis - meaning and importance; Kinds of variances and their uses material, labour and over head variances; Disposal: of variances; Relevance of variance analysis to budgeting and standard costing.

**UNIT-5** Marginal Costing: Concept of marginal cost; Marginal costing and absorption, costing, Marginal costing versus direct, costing;

(1) विज्ञापन एवं विक्रय प्रबन्ध - (प्रश्नपत्र : A - द्वितीय)  
ADVERTISING & SALES MANAGEMENT (Paper: A - Second)

M.M.:80

Unit - I Ethics	Introduction: Concept, Scope, Objectives and Functions of Advertising. Role of Advertising in marketing mix and the advertising process. Legal, ethical and social aspect of advertising.
Unit - II	Pre-launch Advertising Decision: Determination of target audience, Advertising Media and their choice. Advertising messages, Layout of advertisement and Advertising Appeal, Advertising Copy.
Unit - III	Promotional Management: Advertising Department, Role of Advertising Agencies and their Selection, Advertising Budget, Evaluation of Advertising Effectiveness.
Unit - IV	Personal Selling: Meaning and Importance of Personal Selling, - Difference between Personal Selling, Advertising and Sales Promotion. Methods and Procedure of Personal Selling.
Unit - V	Sales Management: Concept of Sales Management, Objectives and Functions of Sales Managements. Sales Organization, Management of Sales force and Sales force objectives, Sales force Recruitment: - Selection, Training, Compensation and Evaluation.

**M. Com. Third Semester  
(Compulsory Paper)**

एम. कॉम. तृतीय सेमेस्टर  
अनिवार्य प्रश्नपत्र प्रबन्ध की अवधारणा  
(प्रश्नपत्र प्रथम)

**MANAGEMENT CONCEPT  
(Paper First)**

M.M. :80

**OBJECTIVE -**

The Objective of this course is to help student understand and conceptual framework of management and organizational behavior.

<b>Unit - I</b> <i>Human Value</i>	<b>Schools of Management Thought:</b> Scientific, process, human behavior and social system school; Decision theory school; Quantitative and system school; Contingency theory of management; Functions of a manager.
<b>Unit - II</b>	<b>Managerial Functions :</b> Planning - concept, significance, types; Organizing - concept, principles of authority, theories, types of organizations, authority, responsibility, power, delegation, decentralization;
<b>Unit - III</b>	<b>Staffing; Directing; Coordinating; Control -</b> nature, process, and techniques.
<b>Unit - IV</b>	<b>Motivation:</b> Process of motivation; Theories of motivation - need hierarchy theory, theory X and theory Y, two factor theory, Alderfer's ERG theory, McClelland's learned need theory, Victor Vroom's expectancy theory, Stacy Adams equity theory.
<b>Unit - V</b>	<b>Group Dynamics and Team Development:</b> Group dynamics - Definition and importance, types of groups, group formation, group development, group composition, group performance factors; Principle-centered approach to team development.

**(Compulsory) Paper - X**  
**Business Laws**

M.M. 80

**OBJECTIVE**

The Objective of this course is providing knowledge of relevant provisions of various laws influencing business operations.

**UNIT-1** SEBI Act-1992: Organization and objectives of SEBI, Functions and Role of SEBI Rights and Power of SEBI.

**UNIT-2** MRTP Act 1969: Monopolistic Trade Practice Meaning, essentials, Restrictive Trade Practices-Meaning, Unfair trade practice, MRTP commission of offences and Penalties.

✓ **UNIT-3** *Human Value* Consumer Protection Act 1986: Needs of Act, Rights of consumers, Objectives of Act., Grievance redressal Machinery, District Forum, State Commission, National Commission.

**UNIT-4** FEMA Act 1999: Objectives; Regulation and Management of FEMA, Penalties Appeal.

**UNIT-5** W.T.O.: Brief History of WTO, Objectives and Functions, Organisation, W.T.O. and India, Regional groupings, anti-dumping duties and other NTBs, Doha declaration Dispute settlement system, TRIP, TRIMS and GATS.

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**M.Com-1st Semester**  
**UNDER MANAGEMENTBOARD**  
**(Compulsory)**  
**Paper - V**  
**(Paper Code)**  
**CORPORATELEGALFRAMEWORK**

M.M.:80

**OBJECTIVE**

The Objective of this course is provide knowledge of relevant provisions of various Semester laws influencing business operations.

- UNIT-1** The Companies Act, 1956 (Relevant Provisions): Definition, types of companies Memorandum of association; Articles of association; Prospectus; Share capital and membership.
- UNIT-2** Meeting sander solutions-Company management; Managerial remuneration; Winding up and dissolution of companies.
- UNIT-3** The Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881-Definition, types of negotiable instruments; Negotiation; Holder and holderin due course; payment in due course;
- UNIT-4** Endorsement and crossing of cheque; Presentation of negotiable instruments.
- UNIT-5** Legal Environment for Security Markets: SESI Act. 1992- organisation and Objectives of SESI

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**M. Com - 1st Semester**  
**आयकर विधान एवं लेखे (प्रश्नपत्र - III)**  
**Income Tax Law and Accounts (Paper - Third)**

M.M.

**OBJECTIVE**

The objective of this course is to help student Understand and concept framework of Income tax.

<b>Unit - I</b>	Law relating to Income tax: Brief study of the main provisions of the Indian Income Tax Act. Important definitions. Income exempted from tax, Residence and Tax liability.
<b>Unit - II</b>	Calculation of taxable income under the head : Salary and House property.
<b>Unit - III</b>	Depreciation and Development allowance, Calculation of taxable Income under the head: Business and Profession, capital gains, income from other sources.
<b>Unit - IV</b>	Set off and carry forward of losses, Deduction from gross total Income Calculation of taxable Income and tax of an individual, and Hindu undivided Families.
<b>Unit - V</b>	Appeals & Revisions Reference of High Court and Supreme court, offences & penalties, Income tax authorities.

*Professional Ethics*

**PAPER - II**  
**ADVANCED ACCOUNTING**

M.M.80+20

**OBJECTIVE: -**

The objective of this course is to expose students to accounting issues and practices such as maintenance of company accounts and handling accounting adjustments.

**COURSE INPTS:**

- UNIT-1** Accounting for issue, Forfeited and redemption of shares and debentures.
- UNIT-2** Final accounts and financial statements of companies.
- UNIT-3** Accounting issues relative to amalgamation and reconstruction of companies.
- UNIT-4** Accounting for holding and subsidiary companies.
- UNIT-5** Accounts relating to Liquidation of companies.

**REFERENCES.**

Beams, F.A.: Advanced Accounting, Prentice Hall, New Jersey,  
Dearden, J. and S.K. Bhattacharya : Accounting for Management,  
Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi. Engler, C.L.A Bernstein. and K.R.  
Lambert: Advanced Accounting, with Chicago. Fischer, P.M.,W.J.  
Taylor and J.A. Leer: Advanced Accounting, South-Western, Ohio.  
Gupta. R.L.: Advanced Financial Accounting, S. Chand & Co., New  
Delhi. Keiso D.E. and J.J. Weygand: Intermediate Accounting, John  
Wiley and Sons, NY. Maheshwari, S.N.: Advanced Accountancy-  
Vol.II Vikash Publishing House, New Delhi Monga, J.R. : Advanced  
Financial Accounting, Mayoor Paperbacks, Noida Narayanaswamy,  
R: Financial Accounting: A Managerial Perspective, Prentice Hall of  
India, Delhi. Neigs, R.F. : Financial Accounting. Tata McGraw Hill,  
New Delhi. Shukla, M.G. 'and T.S. Grewal: Advanced Accou'ntancy,  
Sultan Chand & Co. New Delhi. Warren, C.S. and P.E. Fess: Principles  
of Financial and Managerial Accounting, South Western, Ohio.



**M. Com. 1<sup>st</sup> Semester**  
**PAPER-I**  
**MANAGERIALECONOMICS**

M.M.80+20

**OBJECTIV:**

This course develops managerial, perspective to economic fundamentals as aids to decision making under given environmental constraints.

**COURSE INPUTS:**

- UNIT-1** Nature and Scope of Managerial, Economics: Objective of a firm; Economics theory and managerial theory; Managerial economist's role and responsibilities.
- UNIT-2** Fundamental economic concepts-incremental principle, opportunity cost principle, discounting principle. equimarginal principle.
- UNIT-3** Demand Analysis: Individual and Market demand functions Law of demand; determinants of demand; Elasticity of demand-its meaning and importance, Price elasticity; income elasticity and cross elasticity; Using elasticity in managerial decisions.
- UNIT-4** Theory of consumer Choice: Cardinal utility approach, indifference approach, revealed preference and theory of consumer choice under risk; Demand estimation for major consumer durable and non-durable products; Demand forecasting tech. technique.
- UNIT-5** Production Theory: Production function-production with one and two variable inputs, Stages of production; Economics of scale; Estimation of production function.

संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम  
बी.ए./बी.एस-सी./बी.कॉम./बी.एच.एस.-सी.  
भाग - दो, आधार पाठ्यक्रम  
प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम (हिन्दी भाषा) (पेपर कोड - 0171)

पूर्णांक- 75

अंक-35

- खण्ड - क निम्नलिखित 5 लेखकों के पाठ शामिल होंगे -
- |                        |   |                          |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| ✓1. महात्मा गांधी      | - | चोरी और प्रायश्चित       |
| 2. आचार्य नरेंद्र देव  | - | युवकों का समाज में स्थान |
| 3. वासुदेव शरण अग्रवाल | - | मातृभूमि                 |
| ✓4. हरि ठाकुर          | - | डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल          |
| 5. पं. माधवराव सप्रे   | - | सम्भाषण-कुशलता           |

अंक-16

- खण्ड-ख हिन्दी भाषा और उसके विविध रूप
1. कार्यालयीन भाषा
  2. मीडिया की भाषा
  3. वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा
  4. मशीनी भाषा

अंक-24

- खण्ड-ग हिन्दी की व्याकरणिक कोटियों  
संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण,  
समास, संधि एवं संक्षिप्तियां  
अनुवाद व्यवहार : अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद

इकाई विभाजन-

- इकाई- 1 चोरी और प्रायश्चित : महात्मा गांधी / कार्यालयीन भाषा, मीडिया की भाषा  
इकाई- 2 युवकों का समाज में स्थान : आचार्य नरेंद्र देव / वित्त एवं वाणिज्य की भाषा, मशीनी भाषा  
इकाई- 3 मातृभूमि: वासुदेवशरण अग्रवाल / संज्ञा सर्वनाम, विशेषण, क्रिया विशेषण  
इकाई- 4 डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल : हरि ठाकुर/समास, संधि,  
इकाई- 5 सम्भाषण-कुशलता : पं. माधवराव सप्रे, / अनुवाद - अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में अनुवाद, संक्षिप्तियां

मूल्यांकन योजना -

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक इकाई को दो-दो खण्डों (क्रमशः 'क' और 'ख' में) विभक्त करते हुए निर्धारित पाठ से 8 एवं शेष पाठ्य सामग्री से 7 अंक के प्रश्न होंगे। इस प्रकार पूरे प्रश्न-पत्र के पूर्णांक 75 होंगे।

(संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम)

बी.ए./बी.एस-सी./बी.कॉम./बी.एच.एस.-सी.

भाग - तीन, आधार पाठ्यक्रम  
प्रश्न पत्र - प्रथम (हिन्दी भाषा)

(पेपर कोड - 0231)

पूर्णांक- 75

इकाई-एक

(क) भारत माता : सुमित्रानंदन पंत

(ख) कथन की शैलियाँ

1. विवरणात्मक शैली
2. मूल्यांकन शैली
3. व्याख्यात्मक शैली
4. विचारात्मक शैली

इकाई-दो

(क) सूखी डाली : उपेन्द्रनाथ अशक

(ख) विभिन्न संरचनाएँ

1. विनम्रता सूचक संरचना
2. विधि सूचक संरचना
3. निषेध परक संरचना
4. काल-बोधक संरचना
5. स्थान-बोधक संरचना
6. दिशा बोधक संरचना
7. कार्य-कारण सम्बन्ध संरचना
8. अनुक्रम संरचना

इकाई-तीन

(क) वसीयत : मालती जोशी

(ख) कार्यालयीन पत्र और आलेख

1. परिपत्र
2. आदेश
3. अधिसूचना
4. ज्ञापन
5. अनुस्मारक
6. पृष्ठाकन

इकाई-चार

(क) योग की शक्ति : हरिवंश राय बच्चन  
(ख) अनुवाद : स्वरूप एवं परिभाषा, उद्देश्य  
स्रोत भाषा और लक्ष्य भाषा,  
अच्छे अनुवाद की विशेषताएँ,  
अनुवाद प्रक्रिया, अनुवादक

संशोधित पाठ्यक्रम  
बी.ए./बी.एस-सी./बी.कॉम./बी.एच.एस.-सी.  
भाग - एक (आधार पाठ्यक्रम)  
प्रश्न पत्र- प्रथम (हिन्दी भाषा)  
(पेपर कोड -0101)

पूर्णांक- 75

नोट :-

1. प्रश्न पत्र 75 अंक का होगा।
2. प्रश्न पत्र अनिवार्य होगा।
3. इसके अंक श्रेणी निर्धारण के लिए जोड़े जायेंगे।
4. प्रत्येक इकाई के अंक समान होंगे।

पाठ्य विषय :-

इकाई-1

- क. पल्लवन, पत्राचार, अनुवाद, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली एवं हिंदी में पदनाम
- ख. ईदगाह (कहानी) - मुंशी प्रेमचंद

इकाई-2

- क. शब्द शुद्धि, वाक्य शुद्धि, शब्द ज्ञान-पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द, अनेकार्थी शब्द, समश्रुत शब्द, अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द एवं मुहावरे-लोकोक्तियाँ
- ख. भारत वंदना (कविता)- सूर्यकान्त त्रिपाठी निराला

इकाई-3

- क. देवनागरी लिपि - नामकरण, स्वरूप एवं देवनागरी लिपि की विशेषताएँ, हिंदी अपठित गद्यांश, संक्षेपण, हिंदी में संक्षिप्तीकरण
- ख. भोलाराम का जीव (व्यंग्य) - हरिशंकर परसाई

इकाई-4

- क. कम्प्यूटर का परिचय एवं कम्प्यूटर में हिंदी का अनुप्रयोग
- ख. शिकागो से स्वामी विवेकानंद का पत्र

इकाई-5

- क. मानक हिन्दी भाषा का अर्थ, स्वरूप, विशेषताएँ, मानक, उपमानक, अमानक भाषा
- ख. सामाजिक गतिशीलता - प्राचीन काल, मध्यकाल, आधुनिक काल

मूल्यांकन योजना :-

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछा जाएगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के दो भाग 'क' और 'ख' होंगे एवं अंक क्रमशः 8 एवं 7 होंगे। प्रश्न-पत्र का पूर्णांक 75 निर्धारित है।

## HUMAN RIGHTS LAW & PRACTICE

### PAPER-IV

#### (A) GENERAL BACKGROUND & HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

1. Historical Development and concept of Human Right
2. Meaning and definition of Human Rights
3. Theories of Human Rights
4. Kinds and Classification of Human Rights
5. Human Right in India ancient, medieval and modern concept rights
6. Human Right in Western tradition
7. Concept of natural law and natural rights

#### (B) INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

- 1 Evolution of the concept of Human Rights
- 2 Sources of International Human Rights Law
- 3 Protection and implementation of Human Rights under the U.N.O. Charter
- 4 Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 - Importance of declaration, Legal Effect and influence of the Universal Declaration
- 5 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966
- 6 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966
- 7 Convention on the elimination Of all forms of discrimination against women
- 8 Convention on the rights of the child

#### (C) REGIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS:

- 1 European Convention for the protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1950) and European Social Charter, 1961
- 2 American Convention on Human Rights, 1969
- 3 African Charter on Human and People's Rights, 1981
- 4 Arab Commission on Human Rights

#### (D) NATIONAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS:

- 1 Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights Norms in India
- 2 Human rights norms reflected in fundamental rights in the constitution
- 3 Directive principles: legislative and administrative implementation of international human rights norms through judicial process
- 4 Enforcement of Human Right in India
- 5 Role of courts: the Supreme Court, High Courts and other Courts

#### (E) PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ACT, 1993:

- 1 The National Human Rights Commission- Constitution, Functions and powers of the Commission, Power of Investigation and inquiry into Complaints
- 2 The State Human Rights Commission—Constitution, Functions and powers of the Commission, Power of Investigation and inquiry into Complaints
- 3 Human Rights Courts
- 4 Other Statutory Commissions - Women's, Minority, ST, SC and Backward classes

*(Signature)*  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

*(Signature)*  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

*(Signature)*  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

बी. ए. भाग एक B. A. Part I

राजनीति विज्ञान Political Science

द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति Paper II : Indian Government and Politics

- इकाई 1 : भारतीय राष्ट्रीय आन्दोलन 1858 का प्रथम स्वतन्त्रता संग्राम, असहयोग आन्दोलन, सविनय अवज्ञा आन्दोलन, भारत छोड़ो आन्दोलन । भारत का संवैधानिक विकास : 1858, 1909, 1919 और 1935 का भारत शासन अधिनियम ।
- Unit 1 : Indian National Movement : First Independence Movement 1858, Non cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement and Quit India Movement. Constitutional Development of India : Govt. of India Act of 1858, 1909, 1919 and 1935.
- इकाई 2 : भारतीय संविधान विरासतए प्रस्तावना, स्रोत, । संपीय व्यवस्था, मौलिक अधिकार, मूल कर्तव्य, नीति निर्देशक तत्व । संविधान संशोधन प्रक्रिया ।
- Unit 2 : Constitution of India : Characteristics, Preamble, Sources. Federal System. Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy. Constitution Amendment Process
- इकाई 3 : संपीय कार्यपालिका राष्ट्रपति, उपराष्ट्रपति, मन्त्रिपरिषद् और प्रधानमंत्री । संपीय व्यवस्थापिका संसद लोकसभा और राज्यसभा । संसदीय प्रक्रिया ।
- Unit 3 : Union Executive : President , Vice President, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister. Union Legislature : Parliament: Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. Parliamentary Procedure.
- इकाई 4 : संपीय न्यायपालिका सर्वोच्च न्यायालय : गठन, क्षेत्राधिकार, न्यायिक पुनरावलोकन, न्यायिक सक्रियतावाद । राज्य कार्यपालिका : राज्यपाल, मन्त्रिपरिषद् और मुख्यमंत्री ।
- Unit 4 : Union Judiciary : Supreme Court : Organisation, Jurisdiction, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism. State Executive : Governor, Council of Ministers and Chief Minister.
- इकाई 5 : राज्य व्यवस्थापिका विधानसभा एवं विधानपरिषद् । निर्वाचन आयोग व चुनाव सुधार । राष्ट्रीय व क्षेत्रीय दल । भारतीय राजनीति के प्रमुख मुद्दे : जाति, धर्म, भाषा और क्षेत्र । पंचायती राज व्यवस्था ।
- Unit 5 : State Legislature : Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council. Election Commission and Election Reforms. National and Regional Parties. Major issues of Indian Politics : Caste, Religion, Language and Region. Panchayati Raj System.

[संदर्भ पुस्तक (Reference Books)

8. डॉ. सुभाष कश्यप, भारत का संवैधानिक विकास और संविधान, हिन्दी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय ।
9. डॉ. सुभाष कश्यप, हमारी संसद, भारत की संसद एक परिचय, राष्ट्रीय पुस्तक न्यास ।
10. डॉ. रूपा मगलानी, भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति, राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी जयपुर ।
- 11- M.V. Pylee . Constitutional History of India , S Chand.
- 12- D.D. Basu Indian Constitution

23/10/13

23/10/13

वी. ए. भाग एक B.A. Part I

राजनीति विज्ञान Political Science

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र : राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त Paper I : Political Theory

- इकाई 1 : राजनीति विज्ञान का अर्थ, परिभाषा ( आधुनिक अवधारणा सहित ) । राजनीति एक विशिष्ट मानवीय व्यवहार के रूप में । शक्ति, सत्ता, प्रभाव : अर्थ, विशेषताएँ, प्रकार । राजनीति विज्ञान की अध्ययन पद्धतियाँ : परम्परागत एवं व्यवहारवाद एवं उत्तर व्यवहारवाद ।
- Unit 1 : Meaning and Definition of Political Science ( with modern concept ). Politics as a specific human behaviour. Power, Authority and Influence : meaning, features and kinds. Method of Study to Political Science : Traditional, Behaviouralism and Post Behaviouralism.
- इकाई 2 : राज्य एवं उसके आवश्यक तत्व । राज्योत्पत्ति के विभिन्न सिद्धान्त, मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्त । साव्ययिक सिद्धान्त ।
- Unit 2 : State and its essential elements. Various theories of the origin of the State, Marxist theory, Organismic Theory.
- इकाई 3 : सम्प्रभुता एवं उसकी बहुलवादी आलोचना । अधिकार अर्थ, प्रकार, सिद्धान्त । कर्तव्य । स्वतन्त्रता : अर्थ, प्रकार, संरक्षण । समानता : अर्थ, प्रकार एवं स्वतन्त्रता से सम्बन्ध । प्रजातन्त्र : परिभाषा, व्यापक अर्थ, चुनौतियाँ, सफलता के लिए आवश्यक शर्तें, गुण-दोष । प्रत्यक्ष प्रजातन्त्र ।
- Unit 3 : Sovereignty and its pluralistic criticism. Rights : meaning, kinds and theories. Duties. Liberty : meaning, kinds, safeguards. Equality : meaning, kinds and relations with Liberty. Democracy : meaning, comprehensive meaning, challenges, conditions for its success, merits and demerits. Direct Democracy.
- इकाई 4 : शासन के प्रकार : एकत्वक व सघातक, संसदीय व अध्यक्षतात्मक, निरंकुशतन्त्र । शासन के प्रमुख कार्यपालिका, व्यवस्थापिका, न्यायपालिका । शक्ति पृथक्करण का सिद्धान्त व नियन्त्रण -संतुलन का सिद्धान्त । संविधान : अर्थ, प्रकार । प्रतिनिधित्व के सिद्धान्त एवं निर्वाचन प्रणालियाँ ।
- Unit 4 : Kinds of Government : Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential. Dictatorship. Organs of Government : Executive, Legislature and Judiciary. Theory of Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances. Constitution : meaning and kinds. Theories of representation and Electoral Process.
- इकाई 5 : लोककल्याणकारी राज्य । दल पद्धति अर्थ, प्रकार, पद्धति । दबाव समूह : अर्थ, प्रकार, तकनीक । सामाजिक परिवर्तन : अर्थ, विशेषताएँ, सिद्धान्त । नाशवाद, राष्ट्रवाद ।
- Unit 5 : Public Welfare State. Party System : meaning, kinds, process. Pressure Groups : meaning, kinds and technique. Social Change : meaning, characteristics, theories. Feminis. Nationalism.

27/6/13

27/6/13

वी. ए. भाग 2 B. A. Part II

राजनीति विज्ञान Political Science

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र : राजनीतिक विचारन Paper I : Political Thought

- इकाई 1 : प्लेटो : आदर्श राज्य - न्याय, शिक्षा, साम्यवाद, दार्शनिक शासक ।  
अरस्तू : राज्य, दाराप्रथा, नागरिकता, कानून ।
- Unit 1 : Plato : Ideal State : Justice, Education, Communism, Philosopher King.  
Aristotle : State, Slavery, Citizenship, Revolution.
- इकाई 2 : मैकियावेली : युग का शिशु धर्म व नैतिकता राजा के कर्तव्य और अपहरण ।  
हॉब्स : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त - (लॉवियाचन) । लॉक : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त ।  
रूसो : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त, सामान्य इच्छा ।
- Unit 2 : Machiavelli : Child of his times, Religion and Morality, Duties and Conduct of King. Hobbes :  
Social Contract Theory: Leviathan. Locke : Social Contract Theory. Rousseau : Social Contract  
Theory and General Will.
- इकाई 3 : मध्य उपयोगितावाद । मिल उपयोगितावाद में सहायन, स्वतंत्रता और प्रतिनिधि शासन ।  
ग्रोन : राजनीतिक विचार । माक्स : राजनीतिक विचार ।
- Unit 4 : Bentham : Utilitarianism. Mill : Amendment in Utilitarianism. Liberty and Representative  
Government. Green : Political Thoughts. Marx : Political Thoughts.
- इकाई 4 : आदर्शवाद, व्यक्तिवाद, उदारवाद, समाजवाद, क्रांतिवाद, विरोधवादी और आलोचना ।
- Unit 4 : Idealism, Individualism, Liberalism, Socialism, Fascism : Features and  
Criticism
- इकाई 5 : मनु और कौटिल्य : सप्तम सिद्धान्त, राजा और राजपद प्रशासकीय व्यवस्था, राज्यमण्डल ।  
गांधी : सत्य, अहिंसा, सत्याग्रह एवं राजनीतिक विचार । अम्बेडकर : राजनीतिक एवं सामाजिक विचार  
दीनदयाल उपाध्याय : एकत्ममानववाद ।
- Unit 5 : Manu and Kautilya : Saptang Theory, King and Kingship, Administrative  
System, Rajyamandal.  
Gandhi : Truth, Non violence, Satyagrah and Political thoughts.  
Ambedkar : Political and Social thoughts  
Deen Dayal Upadhyay : Akatmamanavvad.



B.A. III

राजनीति विज्ञान  
प्रश्न नत्र-प्रथम  
अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति  
( पेपर कोड- 0244)

पूर्णांक - 75

- इकाई -1 अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति का अर्थ, प्रकृति, क्षेत्र, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के अध्ययन के उपागम।
- इकाई-2 अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के विभिन्न सिद्धांत - शक्ति, परिभाषा, तत्व। शक्ति संघर्ष, शक्ति संचय, शक्ति वृद्धि, शक्ति प्रदर्शन।
- इकाई-3 शक्ति सन्तुलन की अवधारणा - सैद्धांतिक लाभ एवं मुल्यांकन। शांति एवं सुरक्षा की अवधारणा - सामूहिक सुरक्षा का सिद्धांत।
- इकाई -4 राजनय परिभाषा, प्रकार, कार्य, उद्देश्य एवं साधन निःशस्त्रीकरण - अर्थ, परिभाषा एवं विकास, निःशस्त्रीकरण के मार्ग की बाधाएं एवं निराकरण।
- इकाई-5 अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के नए प्रतिमान :  
1. पर्यावरणवाद,  
2. वैश्वीकरण,  
3. मानव अधिकार,

संदर्भ ग्रन्थ -

1. महेन्द्र कुमार - अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धांतिक पत्र
2. विजय कुमार अरोरा - अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
3. दीनानाथ वर्मा - अन्तः संबंध - ज्ञानदर प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
4. मथुरालाल शर्मा - अन्तः संबंध - 1945 से, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर
5. डी.सी. चतुर्वेदी - अन्तः संबंध - 1945 से, वर्तमान तक, रस्तौगी प्रकाशन, मेरठ
6. रमेश भारद्वाज - नवीन विश्व व्यवहार और भारती विदेश नीति
7. पंत एवं जैन - अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध, मीनाक्षी प्रकाशन, मेरठ
8. वी.के. खन्ना एवं अरोरा - भारतीय विदेशनीति के नये आयाम, डी. के. प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
9. Palmar and Prkins - International Relations.
10. R. Aron - Peace & war - A theory of International Relations, London.
11. Organski - World Politics
12. C.P. Schliccher - International Relations, Co-operation and Competition.
13. J. Frankel - The making of Foreign policy, london, 1963.
14. H.J. Morgenthau - Politics Among Nations, 6th adition, New York, 1985.
15. K.N. Waltz - Theory of International Politics, Addison - Wesley, 1979.

एम.ए. (राजनीति विज्ञान-प्रथम सेमेस्टर)  
M.A. (Political Science-First Semester)

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र  
भारतीय राजनीतिक चिंतन  
(Indian Political Thought)

इकाई-1	कौटिल्य, स्वामी विवेकानंद, बालगंगाधर तिलक के विचार (KAUTILYA, SWAMI VIVEKANAND AND BAL GANGADHAR TILAK)
इकाई-2	डॉ. भीमराव अम्बेडकर, महात्मा गांधी, गोपाल कृष्ण गोखले के विचार (THOUGHT OF DR. BHIMRAO AMBEDKAR, MAHATMA GANDHI AND GOPAL KRISHNA GOKHLE)
इकाई-3	राजाराम मोहन राय, राममनोहर लोहिया, मानवेन्द्र नाथ राय, जयप्रकाश नारायण के विचार (THOUGHT OF RAJA RAM MOHAN ROY, RAM MANOHAR LOHIA, MANVENDRA NATH ROY, JAIPRSKASH NARAYAN)
इकाई-4	जवाहर लाल नेहरू, दीनदयाल उपाध्याय एवं मौलाना अबुल कलाम आजाद के विचार (THOUGHT OF JAWAR LAL NEHRU, DINDYAL UPADHYAY, MOULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD.)

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K. S. S.  
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एम.ए. (राजनीति विज्ञान-प्रथम सेमेस्टर)  
M.A. (Political Science-First Semester)

द्वितीय प्रश्नपत्र

भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति

(Indian Government and Politics)

इकाई-1	भारतीय संविधान की पृष्ठभूमि, संगठन, कार्यप्रणाली वैचारिक आधार, स्रोत प्रस्तावना, भारतीय संविधान की विशेषताएँ (BACKGROUND OF INDIAN CONSTITUTION, ORGANIZATION IDEOLOGICAL BASIS SOURCE, PREAMBLE, FEATURES OF INDIAN CONSTITUTION)
इकाई-2	मौलिक अधिकार, कर्तव्य, नीति निर्देशक सिद्धांत, संविधान संशोधन प्रक्रिया, केन्द्र -राज्य सम्बन्ध, जम्मू कश्मीर एवं धारा 370 तथा 35-A] छठवीं अनुसूची (FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES, DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES, STATE POLLEY, CONSTITUTION AMENDMENT PROCESS, CENTRE- STATE RELATION, JAMMUKASHMIR AND ARTICLE 370 AND 35 A, 6 <sup>th</sup> SCHEDULE OF THE CONSTITUTION.)
इकाई-3	संघीय व्यवस्थापिका - लोक सभा, राज्य सभा, संघीय कार्यपालिक - राष्ट्रपति, प्रधानमंत्री एवं मंत्री परिषद। (UNION LEGISLATURE - LOK SABHA, RAJYA SABHA, UNION EXECUTIVE PRESIDENT, PRIME MINISTER AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS)
इकाई-4	संघीय न्यायपालिका - सर्वोच्च न्यायलय एवं न्यायिक पुनरावलोकन। भारतीय राजनीति - जातिवाद, क्षेत्रवाद, धर्म एवं सम्प्रदायवाद, राजनीति का अपराधीकरण एवं भ्रष्टाचार (UNION JUDICIARY- SUPREME COURT AND JUDICIAL REVIEW. INDIAN POLITICS-CASTISM, REGIONALISM, RELIGION AND COMMUNALISM, CRIMINALISTION OF POLITICS AND CORRUPTION.)

एम.ए. (राजनीति विज्ञान-द्वितीय सेमेस्टर)  
M.A. (Political Science-Second Semester)

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन  
(Western Political Thought)

इकाई-1	<del>प्लेटो, अरस्तु, मैकियावेली</del> (Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli)
इकाई-2	जीन बॉदा, थामस हॉब्स, जान लॉक, जीन जैक्स रूसो, (Jean Bodin, Thomas Hobbes, John Luck, Jaen Jacous rousseau)
इकाई-3	बैथम, जे. एस. मिल, टी.एच. ग्रीन (Bentham, J.S. Mill, T.H. Green)
इकाई-4	हिगेल, <del>माक्स</del> लेनिन, माओ, (Hegel, Marx, Lenin, Mao)

*[Handwritten signature and text at the bottom of the page]*

एम.ए. (राजनीति विज्ञान-तृतीय सेमेस्टर)  
M.A. (Political Science-Third Semester)

चतुर्थ प्रश्नपत्र

छत्तीसगढ़ का शासन एवं राजनीति

(Government And Politics of Chhattisgarh)

ईकाइ-1	<p>छत्तीसगढ़ में राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन- 1855 से 1947 - असहयोग आंदोलन, सविनय अवज्ञा आन्दोलन और भारत छोड़ो आन्दोलन।</p> <p><u>National Movement in Chhattisharh from, 1885 to 1947-</u> Nonco- Opration Movement, Civil Disobidience Movement and Quit India Movement.</p>
काइ-2	<p>प्रमुख महापुरुष - गुरुघासीदास, पं. सुंदरलाल शर्मा, ठाकुर प्यारेलाल सिंह, डॉ. खूबचंद बघेल का योगदान</p> <p><u>Major Social Reformist and Political Leaders-</u> Guru Ghasidas, Pt. Sunder Lal Sharma, Thakur Pyare Lal Singh, Dr. Khubhchand Baghel and Their Contribution.)</p>
ईकाइ-3	<p>छत्तीसगढ़ राज्य निर्माण हेतु आन्दोलन एवं राज्य निर्माण</p> <p><u>छ.ग. में स्थानीय स्वशासन</u> - ग्राम पंचायत, नगर पंचायत एवं नगर निगम का संगठन, कार्य अधिकार एवं स्थिति।</p> <p><u>छ.ग. में जनजातीय क्षेत्रों का प्रशासन-</u> संवैधानिक प्रावधान, पांचवी अनुसूची के अंतर्गत प्रशासित क्षेत्र, बस्तर एवं सरगुजा विकास प्राधिकरण</p> <p>Formation of Chhattisgarh State and Political Movement For it. <u>Local Self Govt. In Chhattisgarh-</u> Gram Panchayat, Nagar Panchayat, Nagar Nigam - Organisation Function and Status. <u>Tribal Area Administration in Chhatisgarh</u> - Constitutional Provision, area Under 5<sup>th</sup> Schedul in C.G., Sarguja And Baster Vikas Pradhikaran.</p>
ईकाइ-4	<p>छत्तीसगढ़ की राजनीति के प्रमुख निर्धारक तत्व एवं विशेषताएं।</p> <p>छ.ग. में जिला प्रशासन एवं जिलाधीश की भूमिका</p> <p><u>छ.ग. में विकास प्रशासन</u> - जिला पंचायत CEO, कार्य, अधिकार एवं भूमिका। शासन की प्रमुख विकास योजनाएं।</p> <p>(Main Determinating Factors and Features of State Politics in Chhattisgarh. Role Of Collector In Distict Administration. Role of Zila Panchayat CEO in Development Administration, Main Development Plans For State.)</p>

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एम.ए. (राजनीति विज्ञान-चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर)  
M.A. (Political Science-Fourth Semester)

प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र

अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के समाकालीन मुद्दे  
(CONTEMPORARY OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS)

इकाई-1	अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति में असंलग्नता-आधार, भूमिका, महत्व एवं प्रासंगिकता। (Non-Alignment in International Politics Basis, Role, Importance and Relevance.)
इकाई-2	शीतयुद्ध एवं शीतयुद्ध की समाप्ति- कारण एवं परिणाम। नई विश्व व्यवस्था (Cold War and End of Cold War- Cause and results. New World Order.)
इकाई-3	उत्तर शीतयुद्ध कालीन महत्वपूर्ण मुद्दे- <u>वैश्वीकरण</u> , <u>मानवाधिकार</u> , <u>पर्यावरण</u> , <u>आतंकवाद</u> (Important issues in post cold war era- Globalisation Human Rights, Environment, Terrorism.)
इकाई-4	प्रमुख राष्ट्रों की विदेश नीतियां-भारत, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका, चीन, रूस (Foreign Policy of Important Countries India, USA, China and Russia.)

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एम.ए. (राजनीति विज्ञान-चतुर्थ सेमेस्टर)  
M.A. (Political Science-Fourth Semester)

चतुर्थ प्रश्नपत्र

राजनीतिक विचारधाराएं एवं आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन  
(Political Ideologies and Modern Political Thought)

ईकाइ-1	<p><u>व्यक्तिवाद उदारवाद</u> - मूल सिद्धांत - गुणदोष <u>समकालीन उदारवाद</u> - प्रमुख विचारक- <u>जान राल्स</u> - न्याय की अवधारणा। <u>सी.बी. मैकफर्सन</u> - लोकतंत्र का सिद्धांत, स्वत्वमूलक, व्यक्तिवाद। <b>Individualism and Liberalism</b> - Concept, Main Theories Merits and Demerits. Contemporary Liberalism, Main Thinkers. <b>John Rawls</b> - Concept of Justice <b>C.B. Mcpherson</b> - Democracy, Possessive Individualism</p>
ईकाइ-2	<p><u>अस्तित्ववाद</u> - अवधारणा, ज्यां पाल सार्त्र का योगदान <u>फ्रांसीवाद</u> - अवधारणा - प्रमुख विशेषताएं। <u>कार्ल पॉपर</u> - खुले समाज का विश्लेषण, इतिहासवाद का खण्डन। <b>Existentialism</b> - Concept, Jean Paul Sartre. <b>Fascim</b> - Concept, Main Features. <b>Karl Popper</b> - Description of open society, Criticism of Historism</p>
ईकाइ-3	<p><u>सर्वाधिकारवाद</u> - अवधारणा, प्रमुख विशेषताएं। <u>समकालीन स्वतंत्रता</u> - आइजा कर्लिन एवं मिल्टन फ्रीडमैन। <u>लियो स्ट्रास</u> - समकालीन लोकतंत्र की आलोचना, शास्त्रीय - राजनीतिक सिद्धांत का समर्थन। <u>नारीवाद</u> - अवधारणा, विशेषताएं। <b>Totalitarianism</b> - Concept - Main Features. <b>Contemporary Liberty</b> - Isaiah Berlin And Milton Friedman. <b>Leo Straus</b> - Criticism of Democracy, Defence of Classical Political Theory. <b>Faminism</b> - Concept, Features.</p>
ईकाइ-4	<p><u>समकालीन मार्क्सवाद</u> - एण्टोनियो ग्राम्शी - प्रभुत्व की अवधारणा, बुद्धिजीवियों की भूमिका। <u>फ्रैंकफर्ट स्कूल</u> - परिचय, सभी प्रकार के प्रभुत्व का विरोध। <u>समाजवाद</u> - अवधारणा, विशेषताएं। <u>बहुसंस्कृतिवाद</u> - अवधारणा, विशेषताएं। <b>Contemporary Marxism</b> - Antonio Gramsci- Concept of Hegemony, Role of Intellectuals. <b>Frankfurt School</b> - Introduction, Criticism of All Kinds of Hegemony. <b>Socialism</b> - Concept, Features. <b>Multiculturalism</b> - Concept and Features.</p>

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# SYLLABUS

## ZOOLOGY B.Sc. PART-III

Note : Attempting one question from each unit will be compulsory, 100% choice be given.

### PAPER-I

#### ECOLOGY, ENVIRONMENTAL BIOLOGY, TOXICOLOGY, MICROBIOLOGY AND MEDICAL ZOOLOGY

- Unit 1. Ecology :** 1. Aims and scopes of ecology, 2. Major ecosystems of the world : Brief introduction, 3. Population : Characteristics and regulation of densities, 4. Communities and ecosystems, 5. Biogeochemical cycles, 6. Air and water pollution, 7. Ecological succession.
- Unit 2. Environmental Biology :** 1. Laws of limiting factors, 2. Food chain in a freshwater ecosystem, 3. Energy flow in ecosystem : Trophic levels, 4. Conservation of natural resources, 5. Environmental impact assessment.
- Unit 3. Toxicology :** 1. Definition of toxicity, 2. Classification of toxicants, 3. Principle of systematic toxicology, 4. Toxic agents and their action : Metallic and inorganic agents, 5. Animal poisons : Snake venom, scorpion and bee poisoning, 6. Food poisoning.
- Unit 4. Microbiology :** 1. General and applied microbiology, 2. Microbiology of domestic water and sewage, 3. Microbiology of milk and milk products, 4. Industrial microbiology.
- Unit 5. Medical Microbiology :** 1. Brief introduction to pathogenic microorganisms, rickettsia, spirochaetes and bacteria, 2. Brief account of life-history and pathogenicity of the following pathogens with reference to man; Prophylaxis and treatment : (a) Pathogenic protozoans : *Entamoeba*, *Trypanosoma* and *Giardia*, (b) Pathogenic helminths : *Schistosoma*, (c) Nematode pathogenic parasites of man, 3. Vector insects.



प्रति,

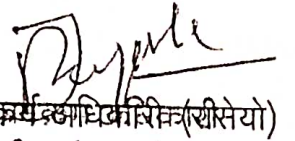
कार्यक्रम समन्वयक,  
हेमचंद यादव विश्वविद्यालय  
दुर्ग (छ.ग.)।

// स्वच्छता अभियान के अंतर्गत किये गये कार्यों की जानकारी //

शासकीय घनश्याम सिंह गुप्त स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय बालोद की राष्ट्रीय सेवा योजना इकाई द्वारा सत्र 2019-20 में स्वच्छता अभियान के अंतर्गत महाविद्यालय परिसर, क्लास रूम, लाईब्रेरी परिसर, विधि संकाय भवन परिसर, महाविद्यालय के दोनो मुख्य प्रवेश द्वार के आस-पास की साफ-सफाई का कार्य किये गये। शासन से आर्देशित निर्देशानुसार स्वच्छता अभियान के तहत नगर रैली, रंगोली प्रतियोगिता, निबंध प्रतियोगिता का भी आयोजन इकाई द्वारा संपन्न किये गये। 07 दिवसीय विशेष शिविर का आयोजन सत्र 2019-20 ग्राम-बोड़की (बालोद) में किया गया, जहां शिविर स्थल ग्राम में स्कूल परिसर, पंचायत परिसर, सामूदायिक भवन परिसर, मुख्य मार्ग, गली, चौराहा, नलकूप, गंदी नाली आदि की साफ-साफाई कर ग्रामवासियों को स्वच्छता के प्रति जागरूक किया। साथ ही शिविर ग्राम में रैली, नुक्कड़ नाटक व सांस्कृतिक कार्यक्रम के माध्यम से स्वच्छता का संदेश ग्रामवासियों को स्वयं सेवको ने दिया।



शासकीय घनश्याम सिंह गुप्त  
स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय बालोद



कार्यक्रम सहायक निदेशक (सी.से.यो)  
राष्ट्रीय सेवा योजना  
शा.घ.सि.गु.स्नातकोत्तर महावि.बालोद (छ.ग.)



कार्यालय प्राचार्य(अग्रणी), शासकीय घनश्याम सिंह गुप्त स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय  
बालोद, जिला-बालोद (छ.ग.);



दूरभाष क्रमांक-07749-222076, ईमेल- govtcollbalod@rediffmail.com

क्रमांक-  
प्रति,

/ / 2017

बालोद, दिनांक -20/07/2017

ब्यूरो चीफ,  
दैनिक भास्कर / नवभारत / नईदुनिया /  
हरिभूमि / पत्रिका / देशबन्धु / अमृत संदेश,  
बालोद, जिला-बालोद (छ.ग.)।

:: "हरियर छत्तीसगढ" - वृक्षारोपण सम्पन्न ::

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छत्तीसगढ शासन/विश्वविद्यालय के निर्देशानुसार "हरियर छत्तीसगढ" के अंतर्गत शासकीय घनश्याम सिंह गुप्त स्नातकोत्तर महाविद्यालय बालोद में राष्ट्रीय सेवा योजना एवं एन.सी.सी. के तत्वावधान में आज दिनांक 20 जुलाई 2017 को वृक्षारोपण कार्यक्रम आयोजित किया गया।

इस कार्यक्रम में 100 विविध फूलदार, फलदार एवं छायादार पौधों का रोपण किया गया। महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य डॉ. आर.के.मिश्रा द्वारा वृक्षारोपण का महत्व एवं सुरक्षा के संबंध में विस्तृत जानकारी दी गई।

इस कार्यक्रम में प्रो. जे.के.खलखो, प्रो. एच.एल.मानकर, प्रो. डी.आर.बैद्य, प्रो.एन.के. ध्रुव (प्रभारी एन.एस.एस.) डॉ.राघवेश पाण्डेय, प्रो.सुरेश कुमार (प्रभारी एन.सी.सी.) प्रो. एस.के. सोनी, श्रीमती जयंती सिंह (ग्रंथपाल) तथा महाविद्यालय के सभी अधिकारी कर्मचारी एवं राष्ट्रीय सेवा योजना, एन.सी.सी. के छात्र-छात्राएं उपस्थित रहे।

इस कार्यक्रम हेतु श्री आई.पी.गेण्डरे, उप वनमण्डल अधिकारी बालोद का विशेष योगदान रहा।

PRINCIPAL  
शासकीय महाविद्यालय बालोद  
SCIENCE ARTS &  
COMMERCE COLLEGE BALOD  
DISTT. BALOD (C.G.)

**B.A. PART-I**  
**HOME SCIENCE PAPER -- I**  
**ANATOMY PHYSIOLOGY & HYGIENE**

M.M.: 50

(Paper Code-0121)

- NIT-1 Structure & functions of cell general introduction of Tissue and their functions skeletal system - Types of bones, classification general structure & functions of bones. Muscular system - General structure, types and function.
- UNIT-2 Circulatory system - General structure of organs and functions, composition of blood & function. Respiratory system - General structure of organs and functions.
- UNIT-3 Digestive system - General introduction of Nutrients, Liver and spleen organs of digestion their general structure and function. Excretory system - organs of excretion. Kidney & skin - structure & function.
- UNIT-4 Nervous system - Central nervous system structure and function. Senses and Sensory organs - ear and eye structure & function.
- UNIT-5 Hygiene - Personal Hygiene  
Social Hygiene  
✓ Environmental and Industrial  
Hygiene Water - its importance and purification. Air - its importance and purification.  
First aid home nursing - Principles, qualities of nurse, Responsibilities, selection of sick room, care of the patient. Some common accidents and their aid, poison, bleeding, Burns and scalds, fracture sprain, dislocation.

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## HOME SCIENCE

Paper - II

### HOME SCIENCE - EXTENSION EDUCATION

(Paper Code-0122)

#### UNIT-1 Introduction of Home Science Extension Education.

- (A) Home Science - Concepts, goals and Areas of Home Science & their inter relationship with extension.
- (B) Principles and methods of home science extension education general concepts of extension work.
- (C) Objectives of extension education qualities of extension workers, extension education process.

#### UNIT-2 Community Development problems and Role of Home Scientists:

- (A) Principles of community development organization and function of community development.
- (B) Role of home scientists in community development, programmes of extension education for community, programmes of community development at central, state, district, block and village level.  
Family planning programme.  
Community problems, child marriage, Dowry system, parda pratha, rural indigentness unemployment.

#### UNIT-3 Teaching methods & aids:

Methods of learning - Discussion, demonstration, observation and their application to home science teaching.

Extension Methods - their scope advantages and application. scope and use in Home Science teaching

Extension Methods - their scope advantages and application.

#### UNIT-4 Attitude towards Home Science:

Attitudes towards Home Science, Motivation towards Home Science. Application of Home Science towards improvement in family living. Job opportunities in Home Science National and International agencies and their

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collaboration with Home Science, Official organization Home Science Association of India, W.H.O. FAG, CARE, ICAR, ICDS, ICSSR, ICMR, IRDR Adult education.

#### UNIT-5 Curriculum Planning in Home Science:

Basic concept of curriculum planning components of curriculum planning imple. Mentation evolution' and improvement required in the existing system of H.Sc. education policy and its relevance to H.Sc. Programme planning- concept, principles objectives and steps in programme planning.

#### REFERENCE:

1. Extension -education and community development by Dhama O. P.
2. Co-operative Extension Work by Kelsey, L.D. and rleame C. R.
3. Extension education, Shri Lakshmi press by Reddy A. A.
4. An Introduction to programme evaluation John Wiley. Fracklin, J.K. & Thrashe / J.H.

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गृह विज्ञान  
प्रश्न पत्र - 2  
पारिवारिक संसाधन प्रबंधन  
(पेपर कोड - 0192)

घूर्णांक - 50

- इकाई - 1 गृह प्रबंध : गृह प्रबंध की परिभाषा, गृह प्रबंध प्रक्रिया, परिवार में गृहणी के कर्तव्य एवं उत्तरदायित्व - मूल्य, लक्ष्य स्तर-अर्थ विशेषता वर्गीकरण एवं विकास, निर्णय प्रक्रिया।
- इकाई - 2 गृह सज्जा : कला के सिद्धांत एवं कला के तत्व। नमूना-रचनात्मक एवं अलंकारमय नमूना, नमूने के सिद्धांत। रंग-रंग के महत्व एवं प्रभाव, फर्नीचर का चुनाव एवं महत्व, गृह सज्जा के उपसाधन। पुष्प सज्जा, प्रकार सिद्धांत, उपयोग।
- इकाई - 3 पारिवारिक साधन : पारिवारिक साधन, वर्गीकरण, विशेषताये, उपयोग को प्रभावित करने वाले तत्व, समय-अवधारणा, समय, व्यवस्थापन के साधन। समय व्यवस्थापन की प्रक्रिया। शक्ति- अवधारणा, विभिन्न घेरलू कार्या में शक्ति व्यवस्थापन की प्रक्रिया। आय के साधन एवं प्रकार, पारिवारिक बजट, व्यय बचत, रहन सहन का स्तर, आय व्यय का लेखा जंजला (एकअंश कीपिम)
- इकाई - 4 रसोई घर : आधुनिक रसोई घर, प्रकार, रसोई-घर के कार्यक्षेत्र, ईंधन के गैर परम्परागत स्रोत, सौर ऊर्जा, जल वितरण प्रणाली, वायुवीजन, प्रकाश की व्यवस्था, संग्रह व्यवस्था।
- इकाई - 5 कार्य का शरलीकरण - अर्थ, कार्य, विधियां एवं आदर्शों में सुधार की तकनीक, प्रोसेस चार्ट, पाथवे चार्ट, परिवर्तन की श्रेणियां। समय शक्ति एवं श्रम बचत के उपकरण।

प्रायोगिक कार्य :

1. शिलाई - ब्लाऊज, बेवी फाक, झबझा, दावा रूट, पंजाबी कुरता, सलवार, पेटिकोट, पुष्प सज्जा।
2. धुलाई- विभिन्न वस्त्रों की धुलाई, धब्बे छुड़ाना, बांधनी का कार्य।
3. पुष्प सज्जा।

अंक वितरण -

सत्रीय : 10

शिलाई : 20

धुलाई : 15 (धुलाई कार्य, बांधनी - 10, धब्बा छुड़ाना 5)

पुष्प सज्जा : 5

स्वीकृत पुस्तकें :

1. वस्त्र विज्ञान एवं परिधान : डॉ. प्रमिला
2. वस्त्र विज्ञान के मूल सिद्धांत : डॉ. जी.पी. शैरी
3. हाउसहोल्ड फिजिक्स : डॉ. कुलश्रेष्ठ
4. प्रारंभिक कृषि विज्ञान : राजेन्द्र प्रसाद
5. उद्यान विज्ञान : डॉ. एस.एस. श्रीवास्तव
6. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह सज्जा : श्रीमती के. बक्शी
7. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह सज्जा : चन्द्रकांता मांडलिक
8. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह कला : जी.पी. शैरी
9. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह कला : श्रीमति कांति पांडेय
10. कृषि विज्ञान : कृपाल सिंह भिंडर
11. उद्यान शास्त्र : बरान्त इंगाले
12. पारिवारिक परिधान एवं व्यवस्था : मंजु पाटनी व रापना हेनरी।

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गृह विज्ञान  
प्रश्न पत्र - 1  
तंतु एवं वस्त्र विज्ञान  
(पेपर कोड - 0191)

इस परीक्षा में दो प्रश्न पत्र होंगे। जिसमें से प्रत्येक तीन घंटे की अवधि तथा 50 अंकों का होगा। एक प्रायोगिक परीक्षा 50 अंकों की होगी। जिसमें से 10 अंक राष्ट्रीय कार्य के लिये सुरक्षित रहेंगे। कुल अंक 150 होंगे। परीक्षार्थियों को लिखित एवं प्रायोगिक परीक्षा में पृथक-पृथक उत्तीर्ण होना अनिवार्य -

- इकाई - 1 तंतु विज्ञान का परिचय - तंतुओं का वर्गीकरण, विशेषताएँ, भौतिक एवं रासायनिक परीक्षण।  
इकाई - 2 वरन बुनाई (Weaver) : के प्रकार - सादी ट्रिबल सेटिन जैकार्ड, फाइल। आधारभूत पिराज्जाएँ, विशेष पिराज्जाएँ। रंगों का वर्गीकरण एवं विभिन्न तंतुओं के लिये उनकी उपयुक्तता।  
इकाई - 3 छपाई-प्रकार, ब्लॉक, स्टेन्सिल, स्क्रीन, डिस्चार्ज रोलर। प्रत्येक प्रकार की छपाई की विधियाँ। टाई एंड डाई-विशेषता, विधि।  
इकाई - 4 धुलाई : जल, साबुन, शुष्क धुलाई, कलफ तथा नील। धब्बे छुड़ाना, विभिन्न प्रकार के वस्त्र धोना।  
इकाई - 5 परिधान - परिधान एवं व्यक्तित्व, परिधान का चुनाव, झापिंग की विधि, सीवर (प्रकार) परिधान में पूर्णता (डार्ट, प्लीट्स, टक्का, गेदर्स) प्लैक्ट ओपनिंग, फासनर।

स्वीकृत पुस्तकें -

1. वस्त्र विज्ञान एवं परिधान : छॉ. प्रमिला
2. वस्त्र विज्ञान के मूल सिद्धांत : डॉ. जी.पी. शैरी
3. हाउसहोल्ड फिसिक्स : डॉ. कुल श्रेष्ठ
4. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह सज्जा : श्रीमती के. बक्षी
5. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह सज्जा : चन्द्रकांता मांडलिक
6. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह कला : जी.पी. शैरी
7. गृह व्यवस्था एवं गृह कला : श्रीमति कांति पांडेय
8. पारिवारिक परिधान एवं व्यवस्था - मंजु पाटगी व सपना हेनरी
9. गृह व्यवस्था : छॉ. करुणा शर्मा

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**PAPER-II**  
(Paper Code-0916)

**UNIT-I Plants and environment : Atmosphere (gaseous composition), water (properties of water cycle), light (global radiation, photosynthetically active radiation), temperature, soil (development, soil profiles, physico-chemical properties), and biota.**

**Morphological, anatomical and physiological responses of plants to water (hydro-phytes and xerophytes), temperature (thermoperiodicity), light (photoperiodism, heliophytes and sciophytes) and salinity.**

**UNIT-II Community Ecology : Community characteristics, frequency, density, cover, life forms biological spectrum ; ecological succession.**

**Ecosystems : Structure, abiotic and biotic components ; food chain, food web, ecological pyramids, energy flow ; biogeochemical cycles of carbon, nitrogen and phosphorus.**

**UNIT-III Population ecology : Growth curves ; ecotypes ; ecads.**

**Biogeographical regions of India.**

**Vegetation types of India : Forests and grasslands.**

**UNIT-IV Utilization of Plants**

**Food plants : Rice, wheat, maize, potato, sugarcane.**

**Fibres : Cotton and jute.**

**Vegetable oils : Groundnut, mustard and coconut**

**General account of sources of firewood, timber and bamboos.**

**UNIT-V Spices : General account.**

**Medicinal plants : General account**

**Beverages : Tea and coffee.**

**Rubber.**

**PRACTICAL SCHEME**

	<b>M.M. 50</b>
01. Physiology	08
02. Ecology	08
03. Utilization of Plants	05
04. Biochemistry / Biotechnology	05
05. Spotting (1-5 spots)	10
06. Project work	04
07. Viva V.	05
08. Sessional	05
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**B.Sc.-II (BOTANY) PAPER-II**  
**(ECOLOGY AND PLANT PHYSIOLOGY)**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction and scope of ecology, environmental and ecological factors, Soil formation and soil profile, Liebig's law of minimum, Shelford's law of tolerance, morphological and anatomical adaptations in hydrophytes, xerophytes and epiphytes.

**UNIT-II**

Population and community characteristics, Raunkiaer's life forms, population interactions (e.g. Symbiosis, Amensalism etc.), succession, ecotone and edge effect, ecological niches, ecotypes, ecads, keystone species

Concept of ecosystem, trophic levels, flow of energy in ecosystem, food chain and food web, concept of ecological pyramids

Biogeochemical cycles: carbon cycle, nitrogen cycle and phosphorus cycle

**UNIT-III**

Plant water relations: Diffusion, permeability, osmosis, imbibitions, plasmolysis, osmotic potential and water potential, Types of soil water, water holding capacity, wilting, Absorption of water, theories of Ascent of sap, Mineral nutrition and absorption, Deficiency symptoms, Transpiration, stomatal movement, significance of transpiration, Factors affecting transpiration, guttation.

**UNIT-IV**

Photosynthesis: Photosynthetic apparatus and pigments, light reaction mechanism of ATP synthesis. C<sub>3</sub>, C<sub>4</sub> CAM pathway of carbon reduction, photorespiration, factors affecting photosynthesis.

Respiration: Aerobic and anaerobic respiration, Glycolysis, Krebs's cycle, factors affecting respiration, R.Q.

**UNIT-V**

Plant growth hormones: Auxin, Gibberellin, Cytokinin, Ethylene and Abscissic acid. Physiology of flowering. Florigen concept, Photoperiodism and Vernalization. Seed dormancy and germination, plant movement.

**Books Recommended:**

Koromondy, E.J. *Concepts of Ecology*, Prentice Hall, USA

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# DETAIL SYLLABUS OF LL.B. PART-II (SEMESTER SYSTEM)

## THIRD SEMESTER

### CONSTITUTION-I CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA Paper-I

- Law
- 1- Philosophy of Constitution, Definition and Classification, Main features of Federal and Unitary Constitutions, Nature and Salient features of Indian Constitution, Welfare State, Preamble of the Indian Constitution, Union and its Territory(Art. 1-4), Formation of New States, Citizenship(Art. 5-11).
  - 2- ✓ State, Fundamental Rights and their position under the Constitution, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies including Public Interest Litigation(Art.12-35)
  - 3- Directive Principles of State Policy, their relevance, Comparison with Fundamental Rights, Classification of Directive Principles of State Policy, Correlation between Fundamental Rights(Art.36-51) Fundamental Duties(Art.51-A).
  - 4- Union Executive- President, Vice President, Council of Ministers, Attorney General, and conduct of Government Business (Art. 52-78). Union Legislature (The Parliament)- Constitution, Composition, Duration of Houses, Qualification of Members and other General Provisions, Officers of the Parliament(Art. 79-104), Powers, Privileges and immunities of the members (Art. 105-106), Legislative Procedure including procedure in financial matters(Art. 107-122), Legislative Powers of the President(Art. 123), Union Judiciary- Supreme Court of India(Art. 124-144), Comptroller General of India(Art.148-151)
  - 5- State Executive-Governor, Council of Ministers, Advocate General for the State, Conduct of Government Business(Art. 152-167) State Legislature-Constitution, Composition, Powers, Privileges and immunities of State Legislatures and their Members, Legislative Procedure(Art. 168-212) Legislative Powers of Governor(Art. 213)
  - 6- State Judiciary- High Courts in the States and Subordinate Judiciary (Art. 214-237):  
**LEADING CASES:**

- (1) Meneka Gandhi Vs. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597
- (2) Hussainara Khatoon Vs. Home Secretary State of Bihar AIR 1979 SC 1396
- (3) J.R. Cohilo Vs. State of Tamilnadu, AIR 2007 SC 861

#### RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

- |   |                 |                               |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | V.N. Shukla     | Constitution of India         |
| 2 | J.N. Pandey     | Constitutional Law of India   |
| 3 | M.P. Jain       | Constitution of India         |
| 4 | D.D. Basu       | Shorter Constitution of India |
| 5 | Kagzi's         | The Constitution of India     |
| 6 | M.D. Chaturvedi | Bharat Ka Savindhan(Hindi)    |

*[Signature]*  
DR. SUSHEELA ADAV

*[Signature]*  
DR. Sumanmohar Kumar

*[Signature]*  
HARJEET SINGH CHANNA

*[Signature]*  
(DR. Raghavesh Pandey)

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-II**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA**

**Paper-II**

- 1- Administration of Union Territories(Art.239-241), The Panchayats-Definitions, Gram Sabha, Constitution and Composition of Panchayats, Reservation of Seats, Duration, Disqualifications for Membership, Powers, Authority and responsibilities of Panchayats(Art.243-243-O)The Municipalities-Definition, Constitution and Composition of Municipalities and Wards Committees, Reservation of Seats, Duration, Disqualifications for Membership, Powers, Authority and responsibilities of Municipalities, Power to impose Taxes, Finance Commission etc.(Art.243-P-243-ZG) The Scheduled and Tribal Areas (Art.244-244-A)
- 2- Relations between Union and the States-Legislative Relations (Art.245-255) Administrative Relations, Disputes Relating to Waters and Co-ordination Between States (Art. 256-263), Provisions Regarding Finance(Art.264-279) Finance Commission(Art.280-281)Miscellaneous Financial Provisions(Art.282-290)Borrowing by the Government of India and the States(Art.292-293), Constitutional Provisions Regarding Property, Contracts, Rights, Liabilities Obligations and Suits(Art.292-300) Right to Property (Art.300-A)
- 3- Trade Commerce and Intercourse (Art.301-307) Service under the Union and the States (Art. 308-313) Public Service Commissions (Art.315-323) Administrative Tribunals and Tribunals for other Matters (Art. 323-A-323-B), Provisions regarding Election and Election Commission (Art.324-329), Special Provisions regarding to certain Classes (Art. 330-342)
- 4- Official Language-Language of the Union, Regional Languages, Language of the Supreme Court and the High' Courts etc, Special Directives as to Languages(Art.343-351), Emergency Provisions(Art. 352-360) Miscellaneous Provisions(Art.361-367), Amendment of the Constitution(Art. 368),Temporary, Transitional and Special Provisions(Art.369-392),Short Title, Commencement, Authoritative Text in Hindi and Repeals, All Schedules and Amendments.

**5- Leading Cases:**

- (1)- P.L.Dhingra Vs. Union of India, AIR 1958 S.C. 36
- (2)- T.N. Seshan Vs. Union of India (1995) 4 SCC 611
- (3)- Minerva Mills Vs. Union of India AIR 1980 S.C. 1789.

**RECOMMENDED BOOKS:**

- |   |                 |                               |
|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | V.N. Shukla     | Constitution of India         |
| 2 | J.N. Pandey     | Constitutional Law of India   |
| 3 | M.P. Jain       | Constitution of India         |
| 4 | D.D.Basu        | Shorter Constitution of India |
| 5 | Kagzi's         | The Constitution of India     |
| 6 | M.D. Chaturvedi | Bharat Ka Savindhan(Hindi)    |

*[Signature]*  
DR. SUSHEELA ADAN

*[Signature]*  
Dr. Shyam Sunder  
Kumar

*[Signature]*  
HARJEET SINGH CHANNA

*[Signature]*  
COO. Raghavesh  
Punley